## Unit

<b>3</b> /	Phrasai verbs i General points								
A	We often use verbs with the following words:								
0	in on up away by about over round or around out off down back through along forward								
	So you can say look out / get on / take off / run away etc. These are phrasal verbs.								
	We often use <b>on/off/out</b> etc. with verbs of movement. For example:								
	get on								
	But often the second word (on/off/out etc.) gives a special meaning to the verb. For example:								
	break down look out Look out! There's a car coming. (= be careful) take off get on get by Sorry I'm late. The car broke down. (= the engine stopped working) Look out! There's a car coming. (= be careful) It was my first flight. I was nervous as the plane took off. (= went into the air) How was the exam? How did you get on? (= How did you do?) My French isn't very good, but it's enough to get by. (= manage)								
	For more phrasal verbs, see <u>Units 138–145</u> .								
В	Sometimes a phrasal verb is followed by a preposition. For example:								
	phrasal verb preposition  run away from								
c	Sometimes a phrasal verb has an <i>object</i> . Usually there are two possible positions for the object. So you can say:								
	I <b>turned on</b> the light. or I <b>turned</b> the light <b>on</b> .  object  object								
	If the object is a pronoun (it/them/me/him etc.), only one position is possible:								
	I turned it on. (not I turned on it)								
	Some more examples:  Can you   fill in this form?  fill this form in?  but They gave me a form and told me to fill it in. (not fill in it)								
	Don't { throw away this box. throw this box away.  but I want to keep this box, so don't throw it away. (not throw away it)								
	<ul> <li>I'm going to</li></ul>								
	Don't \{ \begin{aligned} \text{wake up the baby.} \\ \text{wake the baby up.} \\ \text{but} \end{aligned} \text{The baby is asleep. Don't \begin{aligned} \text{wake her up.} \\ (not \text{ wake up her}) \end{aligned} \]								

## **Exercises**

137.1	Complete each sentence using a verb from A (in the correct form) + a word from I						
	You can use a word more than once.						

	fly look	- 1 <b>-</b> 1	go speak	B away out	by round		wn oi	n )		
	The bus was full. We couldn't <u>get on</u> .  I've been standing for the last two hours. I'm going to								for a hir	
3	A cat tried We were t	d to catch trapped in	the bird, b the buildi	ut it ng. We co	uldn't		just in tim	ne.		
5 6	I can't hea 'Do you s	ir you very beak Germ	'well. Can nan?' 'Not	you very well, I	out I can		a little?			
7	Everything	g has got s	o expensiv	e. Prices h	ave			a lot.	th are w	
	there.	there was	somebody	y benina m	e, but wher	I I	****************	***************************************	, triefe w	
Co	mplete th	ne sentenc	es using a	word from	n A and a w	ord fro	m B. You	can use a	a word me	
	an once.	****		55						
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					e stars in th			ha anan	window	
		57.00			al verbs + it			2.		
_	fill in	get o	1551	give back		itch or		take off	w	
1	They gave	me a forn	n and told	me tofi	litin					
1	IIICy gave									
2	I'm going	to bed no								
2	I'm going I've got so	to bed no mething i	n my eye a	nd I can't				***************************************		
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