

Present perfect and past 2 (I have done and I did)

A

Do not use the present perfect (**I have done**) when you talk about a *finished* time (for example, **yesterday / ten minutes ago / in 2005 / when I was a child**). Use a past tense:

- It **was** very cold **yesterday**. (*not has been*)
- Paul and Lucy **arrived ten minutes ago**. (*not have arrived*)
- Did** you **eat** a lot of sweets **when you were a child**? (*not have you eaten*)
- I **got** home late **last night**. I **was** very tired and **went** straight to bed.

Use the past to ask **When ... ?** or **What time ... ?**:

- When did** your friends **arrive**? (*not have ... arrived*)
- What time did** you **finish** work?

Compare:

Present perfect

- Tom **has lost** his key. He can't get into the house.
- Is Carla here or **has** she **left**?

Past simple

- Tom **lost** his key **yesterday**. He couldn't get into the house.
- When did** Carla **leave**?

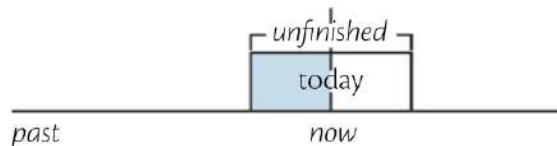
B

Compare:

Present perfect (have done)

- I **'ve done** a lot of work **today**.

We use the present perfect for a period of time that continues *until now*. For example: **today / this week / since 2007**.

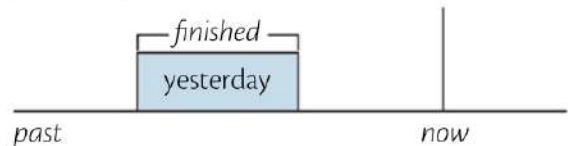


- It **hasn't rained this week**.
- Have** you **seen** Anna **this morning**? (it is still morning)
- Have** you **seen** Tim **recently**?
- I don't know where Lisa is. I **haven't seen** her. (= I haven't seen her recently)
- We **'ve been waiting** for an hour. (we are still waiting now)
- Jack lives in Los Angeles. He **has lived** there for seven years.
- I **have never played** golf. (in my life)
- It's the last day of your holiday. You say: It's **been** a really good holiday. I've really **enjoyed** it.*

Past simple (**did**)

- I **did** a lot of work **yesterday**.

We use the past simple for a *finished* time in the past. For example: **yesterday / last week / from 2007 to 2010**.



- It **didn't rain last week**.
- Did** you **see** Anna **this morning**? (it is now afternoon or evening)
- Did** you **see** Tim **on Sunday**?
- A: **Was** Lisa at the party **on Sunday**?
B: I don't think so. I **didn't** see her.
- We **waited** (*or were waiting*) for an hour. (we are no longer waiting)
- Jack **lived** in New York for ten years. Now he lives in Los Angeles.
- I **didn't play** golf **last summer**.
- After you come back from holiday you say: It **was** a really good holiday. I really **enjoyed** it.*

14.1 Are the underlined parts of these sentences right or wrong? Correct them where necessary.

- 1 I've lost my key. I can't find it anywhere. OK
- 2 Have you eaten a lot of sweets when you were a child? Did you eat
- 3 I've bought a new car. You must come and see it. _____
- 4 I've bought a new car last week. _____
- 5 Where have you been yesterday evening? _____
- 6 Lucy has left school in 1999. _____
- 7 I'm looking for Mike. Have you seen him? _____
- 8 'Have you been to Paris?' 'Yes, many times.' _____
- 9 I'm very hungry. I haven't eaten much today. _____
- 10 When has this book been published? _____

14.2 Make sentences from the words in brackets. Use the present perfect or past simple.

- 1 (it / not / rain / this week) It hasn't rained this week.
- 2 (the weather / be / cold / recently) The weather _____
- 3 (it / cold / last week) It _____
- 4 (I / not / read / a newspaper yesterday) I _____
- 5 (I / not / read / a newspaper today) _____
- 6 (Emily / earn / a lot of money / this year) _____
- 7 (she / not / earn / so much / last year) _____
- 8 (you / have / a holiday recently?) _____

14.3 Put the verb into the correct form, present perfect or past simple.

- 1 'What's Madrid like?' 'I don't know. I haven't been (I / not / be) there.'
- 2 When I got (I / get) home last night, I was (I / be) very tired and I went (I / go) straight to bed.
- 3 A: _____ (you / see) Lisa recently?
B: Yes, _____ (I / see) her a few days ago.
- 4 I'm tired. _____ (I / not / sleep) well last night.
- 5 The bus drivers were on strike last week. _____ (there / be) no buses.
- 6 Mr Lee _____ (work) in a bank for 15 years. Then _____ (he / give) it up. Now he works as a gardener.
- 7 Mary lives in Dublin. _____ (she / live) there all her life.
- 8 A: _____ (you / go) to the cinema last night?
B: Yes, but _____ (it / be) a mistake. The film _____ (be) awful.
- 9 My grandfather _____ (die) before I was born. _____ (I / never / meet) him.
- 10 I don't know Karen's husband. _____ (I / never / meet) him.
- 11 It's nearly lunchtime, and _____ (I / not / see) Martin all morning. I wonder where he is.
- 12 'Where do you live?' 'In Boston.'
'How long _____ (you / live) there?' 'Five years.'
'Where _____ (you / live) before that?' 'In Chicago.'
'And how long _____ (you / live) in Chicago?' 'Two years.'

14.4 Write sentences about yourself using the ideas in brackets.

- 1 (something you haven't done today) I haven't eaten any fruit today.
- 2 (something you haven't done today) _____
- 3 (something you didn't do yesterday) _____
- 4 (something you did yesterday evening) _____
- 5 (something you haven't done recently) _____
- 6 (something you've done a lot recently) _____