Appendix 1 Regular and irregular verbs

For spelling rules, see Appendix 6. For the past simple (I cleaned / they finished / she carried etc.), see Unit 5. We use the past participle to make the perfect tenses and all the passive forms. Perfect tenses (have/has/had cleaned):		clean	finish	use	paint	stop	carry
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Appendix 1

1.4 List of irregular verbs

* pronunciation

infinitive	past simple	past participle	Ī
be	was/were	been	
beat	beat	beaten	
become	became	become	
begin	began	begun	
bend	bent	bent	
bet	bet	bet	
bite	bit	bitten	
blow	blew	blown	
break	broke	broken	
bring	brought	brought	
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	
build	built	built	
burst	burst	burst	
buy	bought	bought	

infinitive	past simple	past participle
light	lit	lit
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read [red]*	read [red]*
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run

catch	caught	caught	
choose	chose	chosen	
come	came	come	
cost	cost	cost	
creep	crept	crept	
cut	cut	cut	
deal	dealt	dealt	
dig	dug	dug	
do	did	done	
draw	drew	drawn	
drink	drank	drunk	
drive	drove	driven	

ate

eat

say	said	said
see	saw	seen
seek	sought	sought
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
sew	sewed	sewn/sewed
shake	shook	shaken
shine	shone	shone
shoot	shot	shot
show	showed	shown/showed
shrink	shrank	shrunk
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept

fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
flee	fled	fled
fly	flew	flown
forbid	forbade	forbidden
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got/gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown

eaten

All Control			
slide	slid	slid	
speak	spoke	spoken	
spend	spent	spent	
spit	spat	spat	
split	split	split	
spread	spread	spread	
spring	sprang	sprung	
stand	stood	stood	
steal	stole	stolen	
stick	stuck	stuck	
sting	stung	stung	
stink	stank	stunk	
strike	struck	struck	
swear	swore	sworn	
sweep	swept	swept	
swim	swam	swum	
swing	swung	swung	

8.011	8,011	8101111
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
kneel	knelt	knelt
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain

take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
weep	wept	wept
win	won	won
write	wrote	written